



# Census of Population and Housing

Selected Characteristics for Urban Centres and Localities

South Australia



CENSUS  
1996



**1996 Census of  
Population and Housing**

**Selected Characteristics  
for Urban Centres and  
Localities**

**South Australia**

**P. Gardner  
Regional Director**

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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# CONTENTS

Page

Preface .....	v
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## COMMENTARY

Summary of findings .....	1
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## TABLES

1	Person and household characteristics, by Section of State .....	8
2	Person and household characteristics, by Urban Centre/Locality .....	9
3	Labour force characteristics , persons aged 15 and over .....	14
4	Dwelling characteristics .....	20
5	Urban Centres and Localities, ranked by total number of persons .....	25

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Explanatory notes .....	27
Appendix: census products and services .....	30
Glossary .....	33

## MAPS

South Australia, Urban Centres .....	36
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# PREFACE

This publication contains data from the 1996 Census of Population and Housing, and describes the characteristics of people in South Australia and their housing arrangements. Similar publications are available for each State and Territory, and nationally.

The data presented in this publication relate to where people were counted on census night, and therefore data for each geographical area includes visitors to that area but exclude those people who were away on census night. The publication uses both the Urban Centre/Locality (UC/L) and the Section of State (SOS) geographic classifications which classify areas according to size of the population. Whilst the UC/L classification covers only part of the State or Territory, the SOS classification covers the State or Territory in its entirety.

This publication presents only a selection of data from the full range of census variables. For further information about other census or Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) data refer to the Appendix or *Directory of Census Statistics, 1996* (Cat. no. 2910.0). Concepts and definitions used in this publication, including UC/L and SOS, are explained in the Glossary and more detailed information is available in the *Census Dictionary, 1996* (Cat. no. 2901.0).

ABS publications draw extensively on information provided freely by individuals, businesses, governments and other organisations. Their continued cooperation is very much appreciated: without it, the wide range of statistics published by the ABS would not be available. Information received by the ABS is treated in strict confidence as required by the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*.

P. Gardner  
Regional Director





## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

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### PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

#### POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

Since the 1991 Census there had been a 2% increase in the number of people counted in South Australia (SA) and a small increase in the share of people counted in the urban areas. In the 1996 Census, some 86.1% of the people were counted in urban areas, comprising 978,100 in the Major Urban area and 250,731 in the Other Urban area. This represented an increase of one percentage point from 85.1% in 1991.

Just three of the 62 Urban Centres in SA recorded census counts of more than 20,000 people — Adelaide (978,100), Whyalla (23,382) and Mount Gambier (22,037). However, in total, these three areas accounted for 71.7% of the State's population of 1,427,936.

#### SEX

In 1996 there were more females counted in SA (50.8%) than males, and this was also the case with the Major Urban (51.5%) and Other Urban (50.7%) areas. However, proportionally more males were counted in the Bounded Locality (50.1%) and the Rural Balance (52.8%).

Females outnumbered males in the majority (59.2%) of UC/Ls, particularly in Wilmington (L) (55.6%), Riverton (L) (53.5%), Crystal Brook and Springton (L) (53.4% each). In contrast, very high proportions of males were recorded in the opal mining areas of Mintabie (L) (63.6%), Andamooka Opal Fields (L) (58.3%) and Coober Pedy (55.4%), as well as Roxby Downs (58.1%), Woomera (57.6%) and Leigh Creek (55.3%).

#### AGE

The population in SA is aging. In 1996 the median age for SA was 35 years, compared with 33 years in 1991. The proportion of people aged 65 years or more also increased from 12.7% in 1991 to 13.8% in 1996.

The highest proportion (17.4%) of people aged 65 years or more was recorded in the Bounded Locality. The Rural Balance recorded both the highest proportion of children (aged 0–14 years) (24.6%) and the lowest proportion of people aged 65 years or more (8.3%), a pattern which also occurred in 1991 (25.2% and 7.4% respectively).

UC/Ls recording the highest percentages of people aged 65 years or more were the waterside localities of Port Vincent (L) (39.5%), Stansbury (L) (38.0%) and Port Broughton (L) (35.5%), and very low levels were recorded in the UC/Ls of Woomera (1.9%), Leigh Creek (1.9%), and Roxby Downs (1.3%). The highest proportions of children were recorded in the UC/Ls of Yalata (L) (33.7%), Roseworthy (L) (33.6%) and Angle Vale (32.2%), and the lowest in Port Victoria (L) (11.9%), Port Broughton (11.1%), Coffin Bay (L) (11.1%) and Port Vincent (L) (10.1%).

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

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### BIRTHPLACE

#### Australian-born

Just over three-quarters (75.5%) of those counted in the Census in SA were Australian-born, representing a slight decrease since 1991 (76.1%). The Major Urban area recorded a smaller proportion (71.7%) of Australian-born than that for the State.

Yalata (L) in the Yalata Aboriginal Lands, along with Tantanoola (L) and Lucindale (L) in the far south-east recorded the highest proportions of Australian-born people (97.1%, 95.4% and 95.2% respectively). Woomera and Coober Pedy recorded the lowest Australian-born proportions (52.4% and 53.8%).

#### Overseas-born

About one-tenth (10.1%) of the people counted in SA stated that they had been born in the United Kingdom (UK), Ireland or New Zealand (NZ), a decrease of one percentage point since 1991 (11.1%). The Major Urban area (11.1%) recorded the highest proportion of people born in these countries. Similarly, high proportions were also recorded in Springton (L) (22.7%), Sellicks Beach (21.2%) and Carrickalinga (L) (20.1%).

Of people born overseas, 11.0% reported that they had been born in countries other than the UK, Ireland or NZ, which was similar to the 1991 figure (11.2%). Adelaide recorded the highest proportion (13.8%) of people born in these other countries. Likewise, high proportions were noted in Virginia (L) (35.5%), Woomera (27.4%) and Coober Pedy (26.1%).

### INDIGENOUS ORIGIN

The number of people who reported being of Indigenous origin increased by 25.9% between 1991 and 1996, from 16,232 to 20,442. As a proportion of the SA population, this represented an increase in the Indigenous population from 1.2% to 1.4%.

In 1996, the proportion of Indigenous people was higher in the Other Urban area and the Rural Balance (each 2.6%), than in the Major Urban area and the Bounded Locality.

Yalata (L) and Ceduna on the Bight recorded the highest proportions of Indigenous people (87.3% and 23.9% respectively). In contrast, in almost three-quarters (73.0%) of the UC/Ls, the Indigenous proportion was at or less than the State average of 1.4%.

### LONE PERSON HOUSEHOLDS

In 1996 there were 138,995 lone person households in SA, an increase of 25.9% over 1991 (110,432). This increase occurred mainly in the Major Urban area of Adelaide, which increased by 26.6% (21,253 households).

Around one-quarter of households in the Major Urban area (26.2%), the Bounded Locality (25.8%) and the Other Urban area (25.4%) consisted of lone persons. The proportion of lone person households was much lower for the Rural Balance (15.8%).

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

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### LONE PERSON HOUSEHOLDS *continued*

UC/Ls with very high percentages of lone person households were Mintabie (L) (40.0%), Andamooka Opal Fields (L) (38.2%) and Iron Knob (L) (37.1%). Very low percentages of lone person households were recorded in Summertown (L) (9.7%), Roxby Downs (9.6%), Roseworthy (L) (9.6%), Houghton (L) (9.4%) and Angle Vale (4.3%).

### FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

There were 184,045 family households with dependent children in SA in 1996, a slight decline (1.0%) since 1991 (186,005). Almost half (47.9%) of all family households in 1996 had at least one dependent child (50.0% in 1991).

The percentages of family households with dependent children ranged from 45.3% in the Bounded Locality to 49.8% in the Rural Balance.

UCL/s with high percentages of family households with dependent children were Yalata (L) (81.6%), Roxby Downs (68.8%), Angle Vale (67.0%) and Mount Compass (65.7%). On the other hand, the coastal areas of Port Victoria (L) (24.7%), Port Broughton (L) (22.6%), Port Vincent (L) (20.1%) and Coffin Bay (L) (19.7%), registered the lowest proportions.

### LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS (Persons Aged 15 Years and Over)

#### EMPLOYMENT

The 1996 Census found there were 592,507 employed people in SA compared with 602,907 in 1991, representing a decrease of 1.7%. The majority of these were enumerated in the Major Urban area (68% in both 1991 and 1996).

In the Major Urban and Other Urban areas, and the Bounded Locality, around one in every two people were employed (51.9%, 50.0%, and 48.0% respectively). In the Rural Balance, 61.7% of people were employed.

#### Full-time employment

Of the 592,507 people employed in SA, 65.3% (387,081) worked full-time, which remained virtually unchanged since 1991 (65.6%). Just over two-thirds (67.4%) of the full-time workers were males, which was similar to the situation in 1991 (68.1%). There were proportionally more male full-time workers in the Bounded Locality (71.5%) than in the Major Urban area (66.1%). These figures were slightly lower than the corresponding figures in 1991 (71.8% and 66.9% respectively).

The highest percentages of male full-time employees were recorded in Owen (L) (91.4%), Wirrabara (L) (81.8%), Carrickalinga (L) (81.8%) and Mount Burr (L) (81.0%). The highest percentage of female full-time employees was recorded in Port Vincent (L) (42.9%).

#### Part-time employment

The proportion of the workforce who were employed part-time had increased by around one-third, from 27.8% (168,002) in 1991 to 36.6% (193,824) on 1996. The majority (68.0%) of these workers were female, a slight decrease from 70.2% in 1991. The highest proportions of female part-time workers were recorded in the Major Urban and Other Urban areas (68.3% in both).

UC/Ls which recorded the highest percentages of part-time employees who were female were Oakbank (L) (79.5%), Roxby Downs (78.1%), Crystal Brook (77.8%), Woomera (77.3%) and Freeling (77.0%).

#### Occupation

In 1996, 26.4% of the employed people were Managers and administrators or Professionals, compared with 24.0% in 1991. In both 1996 and 1991, the Rural Balance recorded the highest percentage employed in these occupations — 40.9% and 39.8% respectively. UC/Ls with the highest percentages were Crafers-Bridgewater (42.9%) and Houghton (L) (40.6%).

In 1996, 10.1% of employed people were Labourers and related workers, compared with 9.8% in 1991. The Bounded Locality recorded the highest percentages employed in these occupations (14.2% in 1996 and 13.3% in 1991). UC/Ls with the highest percentages were Yalata (L) (43.0%) and Nangwarry (L) (39.7%).

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

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### Industry

Almost two-fifths (39.6%) of the employed people worked in Manufacturing, Retail trade, or Health and community services in 1996 (37.2% in 1991) — the top three employing industries in the State. The proportion of people employed in these industries was much lower in the Rural Balance (26.1%) than in the Major Urban (41.7%) and Other Urban (41.6%) areas.

In comparison, some UC/Ls recorded quite low proportions of people employed in these industries, such as Woomera (11.0%), and the mining areas of Andamooka Opal Fields (L) (12.1%) and Roxby Downs (12.3%). The highest proportions were recorded in the localities of Yalata (L) (74.4%), Nangwarry (L) (69.7%) and Tarpeena (L) (64.0%).

### Private sector

The proportion of people employed in the SA private sector increased considerably between 1991 (69.9%) and 1996 (78.8%). In both censuses the Rural Balance proportion exceeded the State figure (83.0% in 1996 and 76.4% in 1991) while the Major Urban area was similar to it (78.4% in 1996 and 69.7% in 1991).

In all except two UC/Ls (Woomera — 46.9% and Leigh Creek — 27.1%), the majority of employed people worked in private enterprise. UC/Ls which recorded the highest private sector percentages were Virginia (L) (92.2%) and Roxby Downs (91.4%).

### UNEMPLOYMENT

In 1996, there were 68,559 unemployed people in SA compared with 80,005 in 1991 — a decrease of 16.7%. The overall unemployment rate was 10.4% (11.7% in 1991), while the rate for people aged 15–24 years was 18.4% (20.0% in 1991).

Both rates were highest in the Other Urban area (11.2%, and 20.0% for 15–24 years) and lowest in the Rural Balance (7.5% and 14.0% respectively).

UC/Ls which recorded comparatively high unemployment rates and numbers of people were Peterborough (22.3% and 149 respectively), Moonta (21.1% and 191), Aldinga Beach (20.3% and 368) and Wallaroo (20.3% and 171).

UC/Ls which recorded comparatively high unemployment rates and numbers for people aged 15–24 years were Aldinga Beach (35.9% and 112), Port Pirie (30.4% and 362) and Port Lincoln (25.6% and 235).

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

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### OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS

#### TENURE TYPE

In 1996, there were 386,106 occupied private dwellings in the Major Urban area accounting for 69.5% of such dwellings in the State. Another 98,326 occupied private dwellings (17.7%) were located in the Other Urban area, and the remaining 71,402 were in the Bounded Locality (3.0%) and the Rural Balance (9.8%).

#### Fully owned

About two-fifths of the private dwellings counted in SA were fully owned by their occupants (40.3% in 1996 and 39.9% in 1991). In both 1996 (51.0%) and 1991 (48.8%) the Rural Balance recorded the highest ownership levels.

In over one-third (36.8%) of the UC/Ls, the majority of the occupied private dwellings were fully owned. The localities of Port Vincent (L) (72.2%), Mintabie (L) (70.4%) and Port Neill (L) (68.2%) recorded the highest rates of home ownership.

#### Being purchased

In SA as a whole, over a quarter (27.4% in 1996 and 27.6% in 1991) of the private dwellings were being purchased by their occupants. The Major Urban area recorded the highest percentage (28.0% in 1996 and 29.0% in 1991).

UC/Ls which recorded high levels of homes being purchased were Angle Vale (66.4%), Wasleys (L) (64.5%), Mount Compass (L) (56.7%), Callington (L) (56.0%) and Meadows (L) (55.8%).

#### Rented

Similarly, about a quarter of the occupied private dwellings in SA were being rented (27.9% in 1996 and 27.7% in 1991). The Other Urban area recorded the highest percentages of rented dwellings (31.4% in 1996 and 34.8% in 1991).

In 1996, very high percentages of dwellings were being rented by their occupants in the north central urban centres of Leigh Creek (89.7%) and Woomera (84.0%).

#### HOUSING LOAN REPAYMENTS

Between 1991 and 1996, the median housing loan repayment for the State increased by 37.1%, from \$474 to \$650 per month. The highest median housing loan repayment was recorded for the Major Urban area (\$650). In contrast, in 1991 the highest median payment was recorded for the Rural Balance (\$515).

Comparatively high median housing loan repayments were recorded in Oakbank (L) (\$867), Houghton (L) (\$823), Mount Torrens (L) (\$780) and Crafers-Bridgewater (\$760).

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

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### RENT PAYMENTS

The median weekly rent payment for SA of \$90 in 1996 represented an increase of 8.4% on the 1991 figure of \$83. The 1996 median rent recorded for the Major Urban area (\$100) was the highest, and this was also the case in 1991 (\$91).

At the UC/L level, the highest median weekly rent payments were recorded in Crafers-Bridgewater (\$145), Kersbrook (L) (\$140), Hahndorf (\$135), Angle Vale and Balhannah (L) (both \$130), all in the Adelaide hinterland.

### HOUSEHOLD INCOME

The median household income in 1996 of \$553 per week showed an increase of 9.7% over 1991 (\$504). In 1996 the State median was exceeded by both the Rural Balance (\$586) and the Major Urban area (\$570). The Other Urban area recorded a median of \$489 and the Bounded Locality recorded \$455.

In 1996, UC/Ls which recorded the highest median household weekly incomes were the uranium mining area of Roxby Downs (\$1,244), Leigh Creek (\$990), Crafers-Bridgewater (\$847) and Houghton (L) (\$843). The lowest median household incomes were recorded in the opal mining areas of Andameoka Opal Fields (L) (\$279) and Mintabie (L) (\$236).

## PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Section of State

	PERSONS.....								HOUSEHOLDS.....		
	Males	Females	Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian- born	O'seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O'seas- born (Other)	Total persons	Lone person	Family with dependent children
Section of State	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
.....											
1996											
SA Major Urban	474 543	503 557	19.4	14.4	9 056	701 538	108 948	135 145	978 100	101 054	124 335
SA Other Urban	123 673	127 058	22.8	14.7	6 523	207 475	21 071	12 720	250 731	24 976	33 101
SA Bounded Locality	20 814	20 758	22.3	17.4	796	35 443	3 252	1 546	41 572	4 300	5 243
SA Rural Balance	82 844	74 091	24.6	8.3	4 059	132 674	11 564	8 165	156 935	8 665	21 366
SA Migratory	341	257	3.5	22.2	10	403	55	58	598	—	—
Total	702 215	725 721	20.6	13.8	20 444	1 077 533	144 890	157 634	1 427 936	138 995	184 045
1991											
SA Major Urban	465 983	491 497	19.9	13.3	6 682	689 395	117 983	131 413	957 480	79 801	125 044
SA Other Urban	116 043	119 045	23.4	13.4	4 659	197 964	20 233	12 714	235 088	19 423	32 180
SA Bounded Locality	22 092	21 963	23.5	15.5	2 412	38 136	3 635	1 663	44 055	3 780	5 670
SA Rural Balance	86 306	77 172	25.2	7.4	2 467	138 988	12 933	9 006	163 478	7 428	23 111
SA Migratory	344	177	4.2	13.8	3	346	72	40	521	—	—
Total	690 768	709 854	21.2	12.7	16 223	1 064 829	154 856	154 836	1 400 622	110 432	186 005



## PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....								HOUSEHOLDS.....			
	Males	Females	Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian- born	O'seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O'seas - born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Adelaide	474 543	503 557	19.4	14.4	9 056	701 538	108 948	135 145	978 100	957 480	101 054	124 335
Aldinga Beach	2 328	2 310	28.0	11.3	34	3 437	813	260	4 638	3 541	428	707
Andamooka Opal Fields (L)	295	211	17.0	14.6	3	323	33	116	506	471	96	47
Angaston	916	946	22.3	14.4	8	1 639	102	47	1 862	1 819	170	232
Angle Vale	527	484	32.2	3.4	3	789	156	48	1 011	n.a.	13	187
Ardrossan	540	541	19.1	26.9	11	950	86	15	1 081	1 008	121	117
Auburn (L)	160	143	16.8	20.5	—	248	39	10	303	331	39	30
Balaklava	676	765	19.6	24.3	7	1 307	67	37	1 441	1 439	185	178
Balhannah (L)	478	469	23.2	12.6	4	787	90	42	947	889	80	144
Barmera	877	960	17.7	26.0	68	1 520	90	156	1 837	1 859	267	187
Beachport (L)	231	210	20.4	21.8	5	383	21	10	441	443	51	52
Berri	1 902	2 010	21.6	14.8	99	3 266	211	278	3 912	3 733	438	472
Birdwood (L)	324	344	26.9	8.7	5	517	100	21	668	582	48	115
Blanchetown (L)	135	121	14.8	22.7	—	200	28	16	256	215	30	19
Blyth (L)	141	141	23.0	19.5	3	246	21	—	282	281	26	36
Booleroo Centre (L)	157	163	15.6	33.1	—	302	8	6	320	295	46	32
Bordertown	1 166	1 171	23.7	16.6	14	2 142	69	62	2 337	2 235	240	302
Burra	482	526	22.0	16.2	9	876	68	24	1 008	1 191	114	127
Bute (L)	138	120	16.7	19.0	—	236	15	4	258	275	37	24
Callington (L)	172	153	29.8	2.5	3	284	23	12	325	n.a.	26	53
Carrickalinga (L)	174	159	17.7	26.4	—	235	67	20	333	291	33	34
Ceduna	1 301	1 298	24.6	10.5	620	2 267	101	102	2 599	2 753	207	308
Clare	1 374	1 441	24.3	18.8	18	2 506	143	58	2 815	2 575	271	362
Cleve (L)	361	386	22.0	19.1	6	703	22	8	747	738	79	90
Cobdogla (L)	126	130	27.7	13.3	6	227	19	8	256	n.a.	27	39
Coffin Bay (L)	208	188	11.1	24.0	6	321	38	23	396	343	41	24
Coober Pedy	1 531	1 231	19.2	9.8	415	1 487	110	721	2 762	2 491	302	243
Coonalpyn (L)	116	117	25.3	9.9	4	216	10	3	233	266	19	37
Cowell (L)	368	380	19.8	23.8	4	677	33	20	748	695	84	82
Crafers-Bridgewater	6 329	6 698	23.4	8.5	28	10 109	1 543	980	13 027	11 887	772	2 070
Crystal Brook	617	706	24.6	18.1	15	1 215	48	33	1 323	1 282	128	158
Cummins (L)	337	358	23.7	20.3	4	632	25	10	695	747	80	89
Echunga (L)	221	233	26.2	10.4	3	401	40	11	454	435	38	71
Edithburgh (L)	204	196	15.8	21.0	3	341	30	16	400	453	67	33
Elliston (L)	116	101	26.7	12.9	—	206	5	4	217	242	25	31
Eudunda (L)	310	332	19.5	26.3	7	582	30	13	642	647	72	71
Freeling	550	594	28.2	12.1	3	889	164	27	1 144	888	62	173

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities *continued*

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....								HOUSEHOLDS.....			
	Males	Females	Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian- born	O'seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O'seas - born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Gawler	7 423	8 061	23.4	13.9	128	12 051	2 258	677	15 484	13 835	1 319	2 164
Gladstone (L)	324	336	24.1	16.7	10	594	38	15	660	643	68	90
Goolwa	1 783	1 940	17.6	26.7	52	2 857	547	186	3 723	3 018	472	382
Greenock (L)	328	316	26.7	7.9	3	520	91	21	644	451	30	101
Gumeracha (L)	279	311	24.6	18.3	—	472	91	21	590	448	37	84
Hahndorf	812	915	19.7	20.6	3	1 410	135	115	1 727	1 661	153	209
Hamley Bridge (L)	311	306	27.7	15.4	5	495	70	35	617	654	63	93
Hawker (L)	166	153	22.3	16.9	27	275	15	9	319	345	39	37
Houghton (L)	146	137	29.0	6.7	—	227	42	13	283	n.a.	8	43
Iron Knob (L)	116	108	18.8	13.4	17	192	15	12	224	293	39	23
Jamestown	676	754	22.6	22.5	4	1 305	57	17	1 430	1 359	149	174
Kadina	1 760	1 829	22.6	17.8	37	3 224	182	53	3 589	3 536	383	471
Kalangadoo (L)	154	168	24.8	9.6	—	267	18	18	322	365	26	50
Kapunda	1 047	1 148	23.1	16.9	27	1 794	263	78	2 195	1 979	213	290
Karoonda (L)	164	163	15.9	30.0	—	302	8	3	327	326	37	31
Keith	567	522	21.2	16.7	12	1 013	28	27	1 089	1 176	127	136
Kersbrook (L)	132	133	22.6	7.9	—	203	46	9	265	n.a.	12	38
Kimba (L)	337	340	19.8	21.0	3	614	23	13	677	683	88	74
Kingscote	791	738	19.4	18.4	23	1 281	125	51	1 529	1 443	179	181
Kingston S.E.	671	760	22.2	19.8	13	1 309	61	16	1 431	1 425	153	183
Lameroo (L)	261	255	23.1	18.6	4	488	16	4	516	567	75	62
Laura (L)	249	258	24.9	20.9	3	440	24	23	507	521	70	61
Leigh Creek	556	450	29.4	1.9	46	875	54	25	1 006	1 378	82	161
Lobethal	737	821	22.2	16.4	13	1 327	104	88	1 558	1 521	131	201
Loxton	1 603	1 707	20.7	21.1	35	3 052	89	86	3 310	3 322	356	391
Lucindale (L)	134	138	26.1	16.5	—	258	41	5	272	249	36	40
Lyndoch	561	576	25.3	9.5	3	881	176	54	1 137	957	76	169
Macclesfield (L)	355	337	28.6	6.4	3	574	73	23	692	318	52	118
McLaren Vale	1 107	1 206	20.8	21.2	9	1 751	368	127	2 313	1 469	201	300
Maitland (L)	478	521	22.6	23.4	54	907	35	26	999	1 066	103	118
Mallala (L)	306	346	27.3	16.1	5	572	55	15	652	588	54	94
Mannum	977	989	16.9	23.3	42	1 630	167	102	1 966	2 025	311	210
Maslin Beach (L)	472	486	28.3	7.8	12	679	186	50	958	865	74	148
Meadows (L)	339	347	31.2	5.4	9	597	61	17	686	528	47	114
Meningie (L)	456	462	24.3	16.8	97	837	29	11	918	818	91	114
Middleton (L)	363	367	18.1	20.0	7	534	106	22	730	395	85	69

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities *continued*

PERSONS.....										HOUSEHOLDS.....		
	Males	Females	Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian- born	O'seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O'seas - born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
Urban Centre/Locality	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
.....												
Milang (L)	172	175	14.4	23.6	6	273	46	17	347	352	64	33
Millicent	2 330	2 387	22.2	15.6	73	3 913	307	229	4 717	5 118	484	618
Minlaton (L)	353	380	18.8	26.5	10	656	51	14	733	796	98	83
Mintabie (L)	152	87	15.1	8.8	12	149	19	51	239	275	50	22
Moonta	1 384	1 514	18.3	26.6	32	2 329	364	80	2 898	2 723	348	289
Moorook (L)	109	92	22.4	14.4	3	174	12	7	201	215	13	26
Morgan (L)	263	229	17.7	20.3	4	407	53	19	492	446	56	52
Mount Barker	3 762	4 146	25.6	10.3	55	6 643	654	372	7 908	6 239	728	1 223
Mount Burr (L)	202	189	24.8	5.9	4	332	27	23	391	458	29	60
Mount Compass (L)	186	181	30.2	5.7	—	318	37	10	367	310	17	67
.....												
Mount Gambier	10 874	11 163	23.6	11.5	240	18 914	1 092	1 220	22 037	21 153	2 125	3 015
Mount Pleasant (L)	253	263	20.5	19.8	6	423	54	23	516	546	49	67
Mount Torrens (L)	137	141	29.5	8.6	—	238	26	8	278	243	24	49
Murray Bridge	6 292	6 539	22.5	14.5	560	11 224	531	579	12 831	12 725	1 365	1 644
Nairne	1 224	1 226	28.2	5.3	17	2 032	271	102	2 450	1 346	147	416
Nangwarry (L)	303	260	21.7	9.2	3	445	59	46	563	643	41	74
Napperby (L)	128	113	24.9	9.1	5	219	10	11	241	234	10	39
Naracoorte	2 339	2 335	21.2	17.3	42	4 138	242	121	4 674	4 711	500	587
Normanville (L)	287	303	16.8	24.6	—	457	90	23	590	513	70	64
Nuriootpa	1 678	1 808	18.7	19.1	15	3 108	142	111	3 486	3 321	431	393
.....												
Oakbank (L)	221	218	25.7	8.0	—	375	39	13	439	340	30	64
Orroroo (L)	264	293	21.2	24.4	6	507	11	12	557	574	65	72
Owen (L)	111	118	20.5	16.6	3	203	17	4	229	237	26	31
Paringa (L)	392	361	22.2	11.0	15	649	33	26	753	588	62	96
Penola	578	611	21.1	21.0	5	1 097	47	19	1 189	1 147	152	132
Peterborough	901	954	21.9	16.5	57	1 609	107	70	1 855	2 138	268	239
Pinnaroo (L)	306	300	18.2	25.2	3	561	23	13	606	645	94	70
Port Augusta	7 026	6 888	24.6	10.5	1 899	12 135	652	472	13 914	14 595	1 271	1 873
Port Broughton (L)	295	333	11.1	35.5	—	568	31	17	628	681	109	43
Port Elliot	709	718	23.7	21.1	10	1 119	216	54	1 427	1 203	159	175
.....												
Port Germein (L)	120	115	20.4	14.0	13	201	16	10	235	212	24	32
Port Lincoln	5 744	5 934	24.1	13.7	582	10 066	612	582	11 678	11 345	1 183	1 597
Port MacDonnell (L)	339	323	21.1	15.4	13	575	30	27	662	677	69	74
Port Neill (L)	111	96	15.9	31.4	—	167	24	4	207	n.a.	13	16
Port Pirie	6 679	6 954	21.4	14.6	221	12 158	482	572	13 633	14 110	1 456	1 782
Port Victoria (L)	161	150	11.9	22.2	38	257	24	11	311	313	38	28

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities *continued*

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....								HOUSEHOLDS.....			
	Males	Females	Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian- born	O'seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O'seas - born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Port Vincent (L)	225	221	10.1	39.5	3	376	50	7	446	458	54	29
Port Wakefield (L)	287	256	21.2	18.2	3	462	40	16	543	512	69	62
Quorn	506	532	24.3	16.6	88	931	42	27	1 038	1 056	119	129
Renmark	2 151	2 215	20.9	19.0	71	3 595	201	353	4 366	4 256	513	509
Riverton (L)	323	371	20.0	28.5	3	606	49	15	694	757	93	85
Robe (L)	402	414	18.5	19.1	3	710	66	23	816	730	102	85
Roseworthy (L)	186	189	33.6	5.6	—	313	42	9	375	n.a.	11	64
Roxby Downs	1 421	1 025	28.9	1.3	21	1 999	166	104	2 446	1 999	67	385
Saddledworth (L)	201	208	20.3	19.8	3	354	38	12	409	421	59	50
Sellicks Beach	602	639	24.7	11.8	5	832	263	72	1 241	712	108	180
Snowtown (L)	206	223	19.6	27.3	4	392	20	5	429	428	42	47
Spalding (L)	102	102	20.6	21.6	—	188	10	4	204	227	27	23
Springton (L)	111	127	26.9	7.1	—	172	54	9	238	220	18	39
Stansbury (L)	251	273	12.4	38.0	3	463	37	8	524	513	72	39
Strathalbyn	1 426	1 536	23.4	19.7	11	2 582	247	68	2 962	2 623	303	388
Streaky Bay	521	490	23.1	17.2	11	923	34	19	1 011	957	97	124
Summertown (L)	183	201	29.9	9.9	—	310	27	31	384	370	12	61
Swan Reach (L)	129	126	18.4	16.1	6	220	15	14	255	230	36	28
Tailem Bend	756	732	22.6	15.5	35	1 322	56	69	1 488	1 502	154	184
Tantanoola (L)	133	127	28.5	11.9	8	248	9	3	260	259	23	40
Tanunda	1 685	1 814	20.7	19.9	13	3 064	162	154	3 499	3 087	362	431
Tarpeena (L)	241	213	24.7	7.5	11	414	17	10	454	443	42	69
Tintinara (L)	152	144	24.3	14.2	5	272	13	4	296	316	34	36
Tumby Bay	566	585	16.9	27.2	6	1 037	60	21	1 151	1 147	172	112
Two Wells (L)	314	310	26.4	10.6	8	487	54	49	624	519	38	88
Uraidla (L)	216	224	27.0	13.6	3	377	23	28	440	427	29	63
Victor Harbor	3 467	3 876	17.0	31.5	71	5 867	913	268	7 343	5 930	890	705
Virginia (L)	152	135	25.4	6.3	—	175	6	102	287	248	20	44
Waikerie	886	912	19.4	23.7	27	1 579	67	68	1 798	1 748	221	197
Walleroo	1 230	1 286	17.6	24.0	11	2 181	172	72	2 516	2 465	300	251
Warooka (L)	118	118	20.8	19.9	—	206	12	11	236	236	30	24
Wasleys (L)	170	149	28.8	4.1	10	232	56	4	319	233	16	49
Whyalla	11 947	11 435	24.2	10.0	515	16 829	3 979	1 796	23 382	25 526	2 600	3 252
Williamstown	567	587	27.9	12.2	6	912	168	29	1 154	855	57	183
Willunga	796	826	26.3	12.1	6	1 261	254	54	1 622	1 164	106	244
Wilmington (L)	116	145	21.1	25.7	4	214	9	4	261	250	21	30

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities *continued*

PERSONS.....										HOUSEHOLDS.....		
	Males	Females	Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian- born	O'seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O'seas - born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
Urban Centre/Locality	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
.....												
Wirrabara (L)	139	143	22.3	24.8	—	260	10	7	282	292	39	38
Woodside	662	722	25.1	11.5	10	1 210	90	43	1 384	1 085	118	210
Woomera	777	572	27.2	1.9	9	707	93	370	1 349	1 600	149	189
Wudinna (L)	272	255	21.4	16.7	6	477	21	16	527	573	48	66
Yalata (L)	130	143	33.7	1.5	240	266	5	3	273	349	13	31
Yankalilla (L)	216	218	24.9	15.7	3	352	59	15	434	408	42	60
Yorketown (L)	332	360	21.8	22.4	4	629	35	10	692	738	81	80

## LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

EMPLOYED PERSONS(a).....										UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....	
Geographical area	Full-time males no.	Full-time females no.	Part-time males no.	Part-time females no.	Total persons(b) no.	Employed in private sector %	Managers & administrators; Professionals no.	Labourers and related workers no.	Manufacturing; Retail; Health & community services no.	Aged 15-24 years %	Aged 15 years or more %
SECTION OF STATE											
1996											
SA Major Urban	175 454	89 911	42 739	92 014	407 523	78.4	102 851	35 832	170 074	18.5	10.7
SA Other Urban	43 530	18 210	10 367	22 341	96 444	78.0	20 491	12 460	40 073	20.0	11.2
SA Bounded Locality	7 038	2 809	1 785	3 504	15 505	77.4	3 364	2 206	5 523	19.3	10.3
SA Rural Balance	34 900	15 057	7 102	13 904	72 787	83.0	29 780	9 347	19 012	14.0	7.5
SA Migratory	148	24	30	38	248	71.4	61	10	27	16.1	7.1
Total	261 070	126 011	62 023	131 801	592 507	78.8	156 547	59 855	234 709	18.4	10.4
1991											
SA Major Urban	181 787	90 125	34 094	82 163	410 834	69.7	91 844	37 030	164 132	19.5	11.8
SA Other Urban	42 886	16 865	8 056	19 290	95 855	65.9	18 150	11 028	36 459	22.7	12.9
SA Bounded Locality	7 560	2 969	1 695	3 395	17 422	65.9	3 513	2 312	5 397	21.1	12.2
SA Rural Balance	37 170	16 152	6 243	13 019	78 540	76.4	31 231	8 609	18 046	18.5	9.6
SA Migratory	188	14	24	23	256	76.6	72	23	46	28.8	10.5
Total	269 591	126 125	50 112	117 890	602 907	69.9	144 810	59 002	224 080	20.0	11.7
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Adelaide	175 454	89 911	42 739	92 014	407 523	78.4	102 851	35 832	170 074	18.5	10.7
Aldinga Beach	634	263	180	342	1 444	83.4	216	242	688	35.9	20.3
Andamooka Opal Fields (L)	58	24	27	26	141	81.6	20	16	17	33.3	26.6
Angaston	389	176	63	166	807	87.4	170	205	436	21.5	6.9
Angle Vale	222	88	53	111	483	78.7	100	56	219	10.5	5.3
Ardrossan	137	46	26	72	288	84.7	48	44	99	20.0	16.0
Auburn (L)	60	25	24	33	147	80.8	34	39	62	18.8	4.6
Balaklava	214	91	70	135	525	75.8	134	63	189	15.6	9.2
Balhannah (L)	180	76	54	105	419	81.9	94	37	175	14.3	7.7
Barmera	290	133	62	133	638	79.9	140	114	233	17.8	10.4
Beachport (L)	66	28	22	31	151	77.6	31	24	36	9.5	12.1
Berri	733	349	150	339	1 603	76.7	360	263	650	20.0	10.7
Birdwood (L)	127	52	27	71	282	75.1	70	32	100	14.7	6.9
Blanchetown (L)	32	13	15	15	78	76.3	12	12	25	12.5	16.3
Blyth (L)	41	15	18	24	102	81.6	27	19	22	50.0	10.4

(a) For census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to census night have been coded to 'part-time'.

(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

EMPLOYED PERSONS(a).....										UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....	
Geographical area	Full-time males no.	Full-time females no.	Part-time males no.	Part-time females no.	Total persons(b) no.	Employed in private sector %	Managers & administrators; Professionals no.	Labourers and related workers no.	Manufacturing; Retail; Health & community services no.	Aged 15-24 years %	Aged 15 years or more %
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Booleroo Centre (L)	61	32	14	18	130	73.1	45	14	32	12.0	3.7
Bordertown	455	150	138	261	1 038	82.3	170	216	477	8.5	4.0
Burra	158	78	51	95	394	70.2	71	58	140	18.6	8.8
Bute (L)	55	17	8	11	95	72.6	20	15	17	13.3	11.2
Callington (L)	57	18	14	25	117	82.5	16	19	49	42.1	22.3
Carrickalinga (L)	27	6	21	22	79	86.1	13	8	35	5.3	14.1
Ceduna	454	251	155	248	1 144	64.9	247	181	405	14.8	7.4
Clare	524	194	125	289	1 149	81.1	249	145	485	8.3	4.7
Cleve (L)	170	43	30	86	333	73.9	81	43	107	9.4	3.5
Cobdogla (L)	44	17	12	25	98	84.7	11	25	35	0.0	6.6
Coffin Bay (L)	50	26	22	26	128	81.1	33	12	33	26.3	19.6
Cooper Pedy	267	154	145	185	802	61.7	168	117	223	20.5	16.0
Coonalpyn (L)	41	13	10	20	81	72.9	17	7	24	13.3	5.6
Cowell (L)	109	42	34	79	271	75.4	70	27	80	7.4	9.4
Crafers-Bridgewater	2 567	1 364	717	1 593	6 332	73.9	2 718	279	2 178	17.8	6.2
Crystal Brook	187	62	30	105	399	67.4	101	30	139	16.1	10.3
Cummins (L)	127	42	26	51	249	68.7	67	33	86	11.4	7.1
Echunga (L)	95	46	22	44	213	78.7	50	18	64	6.9	6.2
Edithburgh (L)	38	17	14	30	102	74.5	23	15	37	31.3	20.3
Elliston (L)	35	18	15	21	91	76.1	22	9	35	28.6	16.0
Eudunda (L)	94	34	18	49	201	76.6	44	23	91	17.2	9.0
Freeling	208	72	31	104	422	83.2	83	59	209	20.3	8.7
Gawler	2 685	1 196	612	1 391	5 984	78.4	1 291	622	2 597	20.6	11.1
Gladstone (L)	89	37	34	49	215	69.0	53	31	60	24.2	15.5
Goolwa	376	168	145	286	997	81.3	190	117	409	32.6	19.9
Greenock (L)	139	51	21	63	277	87.4	54	58	143	21.1	9.2
Gumeracha (L)	113	47	22	42	225	71.7	56	28	95	19.4	8.1
Hahndorf	308	133	72	189	717	80.1	199	41	294	13.5	7.0
Hamley Bridge (L)	92	27	18	56	197	79.6	36	24	82	24.1	16.2
Hawker (L)	51	28	15	35	135	61.0	31	18	44	11.1	6.2

(a) For census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to census might have been coded to 'part-time'.

(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

3

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

EMPLOYED PERSONS(a).....										UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....	
	Full-time males	Full-time females	Part-time males	Part-time females	Total persons(b)	Employed in private sector	Managers & administrators; Professionals	Labourers and related workers	Manufacturing; Retail; Health & community services	Aged 15-24 years	Aged 15 years or more
Geographical area	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	no.	%	%
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Houghton (L)	60	25	18	29	131	75.6	54	6	47	28.0	9.5
Iron Knob (L)	25	7	6	10	48	89.6	3	8	10	63.6	29.4
Jamestown	252	95	44	106	511	76.5	138	45	177	20.3	9.6
Kadina	556	231	147	327	1 291	75.1	267	134	490	14.7	12.3
Kalangadoo (L)	61	28	16	18	124	88.0	13	26	65	23.8	12.0
Kapunda	355	127	77	176	750	79.9	153	110	344	20.8	10.7
Karoonda (L)	56	25	14	23	115	65.8	35	5	42	36.4	7.8
Keith	247	82	56	101	495	87.7	84	107	169	10.8	4.8
Kersbrook (L)	62	24	12	38	139	80.3	34	16	52	20.0	9.2
Kimba (L)	130	61	32	70	304	74.3	72	31	103	6.7	4.1
Kingscote	257	98	91	158	619	76.3	133	66	217	27.7	13.5
Kingston S.E.	198	77	78	128	492	75.2	112	88	155	5.7	9.9
Lameroo (L)	108	45	22	54	232	77.6	62	24	78	10.3	5.7
Laura (L)	77	41	12	24	161	72.7	41	18	67	20.8	13.9
Leigh Creek	334	89	35	95	560	27.1	91	46	73	9.6	2.6
Lobethal	287	106	62	160	624	83.0	120	102	231	19.3	10.1
Loxton	584	263	150	276	1 315	78.3	263	293	496	11.2	6.9
Lucindale (L)	54	25	11	23	113	76.8	25	24	25	25.0	4.2
Lyndoch	255	97	40	106	502	80.7	109	81	227	11.7	5.5
Macclesfield (L)	126	63	36	74	302	80.1	80	32	109	22.0	11.4
McLaren Vale	404	179	92	221	916	81.7	208	108	376	12.9	6.1
Maitland (L)	168	61	35	93	371	73.9	92	48	132	5.0	3.1
Mallala (L)	107	36	24	51	225	75.0	44	32	79	22.2	10.8
Mannum	306	127	79	155	674	77.3	125	116	258	20.5	9.8
Maslin Beach (L)	145	87	33	90	360	76.7	76	49	168	29.3	13.5
Meadows (L)	137	64	28	58	293	81.9	58	38	123	21.8	9.8
Meningie (L)	169	54	41	92	369	75.7	76	52	112	20.3	8.9
Middleton (L)	75	32	43	66	222	86.4	38	24	103	26.3	16.0
Milang (L)	47	16	22	29	117	88.6	31	30	45	21.1	13.5
Millicent	886	288	199	415	1 832	81.8	274	338	949	15.9	9.1

(a) For census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to census might have been coded to 'part-time'.

(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.



LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

3

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

EMPLOYED PERSONS(a).....										UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....	
Geographical area	Full-time males	Full-time females	Part-time males	Part-time females	Total persons(b)	Employed in private sector	Managers & administrators; Professionals	Labourers and related workers	Manufacturing; Retail; Health & community services	Aged 15-24 years	Aged 15 years or more
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	no.	%	%
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Minlaton (L)	107	49	26	55	249	77.1	54	25	97	18.2	8.8
Mintabie (L)	28	14	9	13	66	81.5	10	6	14	25.0	34.7
Moonta	266	136	96	189	714	78.6	151	63	291	34.3	21.1
Moorook (L)	46	22	7	13	91	86.8	22	28	21	9.1	7.1
Morgan (L)	92	39	20	37	190	72.6	26	51	52	11.1	3.1
Mount Barker	1 407	664	324	769	3 216	81.5	622	416	1 374	20.3	10.8
Mount Burr (L)	68	16	12	30	132	79.5	6	32	70	35.9	20.0
Mount Compass (L)	74	28	13	38	152	81.0	28	21	72	11.1	7.8
Mount Gambier	4 765	1 887	771	2 089	9 705	85.0	1 735	1 108	4 413	16.4	8.9
Mount Pleasant (L)	92	32	17	54	200	74.5	39	39	83	19.2	8.8
Mount Torrens (L)	59	22	12	35	128	78.7	35	11	52	30.0	7.2
Murray Bridge	2 017	999	615	1 059	4 798	77.4	811	933	2 237	20.6	12.8
Nairne	481	227	100	223	1 058	80.2	224	136	451	22.6	10.3
Nangwarry (L)	127	50	19	30	231	89.2	23	92	161	23.3	11.2
Napperby (L)	47	12	9	25	96	68.8	27	4	50	35.3	12.7
Naracoorte	1 025	425	220	409	2 122	79.9	424	446	854	8.7	3.7
Normanville (L)	82	31	21	37	175	88.0	26	25	56	27.3	11.2
Nuriootpa	732	313	124	329	1 521	83.4	336	303	729	13.7	5.9
Oakbank (L)	98	42	15	58	217	79.8	56	14	76	20.0	6.4
Orroroo (L)	99	46	18	46	218	74.9	66	25	67	8.0	3.6
Owen (L)	32	3	7	19	61	77.4	7	9	19	62.5	21.3
Paringa (L)	178	88	28	71	375	85.4	62	89	119	4.3	3.1
Penola	251	117	39	116	530	83.0	104	149	202	6.1	5.0
Peterborough	216	104	65	117	519	69.6	91	84	188	35.6	22.3
Pinnaroo (L)	115	47	28	47	244	81.1	58	41	64	17.2	5.4
Port Augusta	2 138	1 007	535	1 186	4 981	57.6	920	458	1 710	24.4	14.6
Port Broughton (L)	60	33	28	43	168	77.2	45	28	57	18.8	11.6
Port Elliot	171	65	62	109	414	80.4	72	44	185	38.8	17.7
Port Germein (L)	17	9	8	14	47	66.7	7	3	16	50.0	34.2
Port Lincoln	1 745	810	595	1 052	4 307	77.8	930	482	1 545	25.6	14.7

(a) For census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to census might have been coded to 'part-time'.

(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

# LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

3

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

EMPLOYED PERSONS(a).....										UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....	
Geographical area	Full-time males no.	Full-time females no.	Part-time males no.	Part-time females no.	Total persons(b) no.	Employed in private sector %	Managers & administrators; Professionals no.	Labourers and related workers no.	Manufacturing; Retail; Health & community services no.	Aged 15-24 years %	Aged 15 years or more %
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Port MacDonnell (L)	90	23	37	44	210	79.5	33	19	54	22.9	18.3
Port Neill (L)	23	8	13	14	60	71.7	13	9	8	0.0	14.3
Port Pirie	2 098	742	483	1 227	4 654	76.5	786	488	2 285	30.4	18.9
Port Victoria (L)	42	22	22	18	110	65.8	22	15	23	18.8	9.9
Port Vincent (L)	32	24	15	20	96	87.5	13	15	26	33.3	16.7
Port Wakefield (L)	88	24	20	40	174	75.4	22	21	48	14.3	10.8
Quorn	135	72	39	65	327	62.1	72	35	102	20.3	13.5
Renmark	662	336	181	347	1 558	84.1	292	418	563	20.0	12.1
Riverton (L)	95	36	28	63	224	77.0	54	35	91	22.2	10.5
Robe (L)	116	48	56	81	313	80.5	65	51	77	27.9	12.8
Roseworthy (L)	67	19	14	39	142	68.5	26	23	43	15.0	10.1
Roxby Downs	821	196	53	189	1 272	91.4	260	95	156	8.2	3.3
Saddleworth (L)	67	24	12	34	142	83.2	29	30	52	15.4	8.4
Sellicks Beach	175	65	52	105	400	86.3	62	71	187	25.0	17.2
Snowtown (L)	56	18	16	23	120	66.7	23	15	36	39.1	14.9
Spalding (L)	35	13	10	16	75	68.0	18	10	16	42.9	11.8
Springton (L)	42	19	8	20	91	86.8	21	8	38	14.3	12.4
Stansbury (L)	55	15	18	30	120	88.3	20	14	37	52.9	20.5
Strathalbyn	505	194	110	266	1 092	82.8	229	172	448	7.0	7.2
Streaky Bay	149	63	75	110	414	77.7	92	50	125	23.0	11.4
Summertown (L)	70	26	21	38	158	77.2	51	4	59	6.7	3.7
Swan Reach (L)	42	17	10	19	86	83.1	27	21	14	16.7	20.0
Tailem Bend	212	59	53	128	469	73.1	45	109	220	23.6	17.9
Tantanoola (L)	59	16	10	21	107	84.1	10	20	47	9.1	5.3
Tanunda	725	309	123	324	1 508	88.3	407	234	757	9.4	4.8
Tarpeena (L)	110	35	17	38	203	88.2	15	61	130	20.0	9.0
Tintinara (L)	78	23	13	32	148	80.4	40	18	31	9.5	3.9
Tumby Bay	168	57	49	89	371	74.7	101	37	112	26.5	13.3
Two Wells (L)	125	49	23	52	260	78.4	39	34	90	11.4	7.2
Uraidla (L)	79	39	20	48	191	79.1	69	12	70	11.8	5.0

(a) For census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to census might have been coded to 'part-time'.

(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

EMPLOYED PERSONS(a).....										UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....	
Geographical area	Full-time males	Full-time females	Part-time males	Part-time females	Total persons(b)	Employed in private sector	Managers & administrators; Professionals	Labourers and related workers	Manufacturing; Retail; Health & community services	Aged 15-24 years	Aged 15 years or more
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	no.	%	%
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Victor Harbor	754	364	343	579	2 068	82.4	391	233	822	24.1	14.2
Virginia (L)	49	21	16	16	102	92.2	30	6	43	32.3	22.7
Waikerie	291	119	83	145	644	79.2	120	190	189	14.0	7.9
Wallaroo	274	125	98	164	672	72.7	107	94	239	27.5	20.3
Warooka (L)	42	23	13	13	92	78.3	24	7	20	42.9	11.5
Wasleys (L)	45	25	20	26	118	76.9	14	19	41	29.4	14.5
Whyalla	4 485	1 489	905	1 965	9 032	81.9	1 855	902	4 740	23.5	13.8
Williamstown	196	78	48	103	439	82.4	70	59	196	11.8	6.8
Willunga	296	134	61	160	655	75.4	201	44	245	15.4	7.7
Wilmington (L)	34	16	11	21	91	56.2	28	8	14	14.3	8.2
Wirrabara (L)	54	12	7	20	95	76.3	29	6	42	11.1	10.3
Woodside	252	123	56	144	584	79.3	115	77	204	7.6	6.7
Woomera	389	104	34	116	652	46.9	134	44	72	5.3	2.8
Wudinna (L)	133	53	21	50	264	70.5	80	23	66	12.1	3.3
Yalata (L)	35	23	10	11	86	2.3	17	37	64	—	2.3
Yankalilla (L)	76	20	27	34	160	74.1	30	28	58	9.5	11.0
Yorke town (L)	120	47	18	59	250	72.8	42	25	93	16.7	9.7

(a) For Census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to Census might have been coded to 'part-time'.

(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

## DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS

	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....						OTHER.....			ALL.....	
Geographical area	Fully owned no.	Being purchased (including rent/buy) no.	Rented (includes rent free) no.	Other (includes not stated) no.	Total occupied private dwellings no.	Median housing loan repayment \$ monthly	Median rent \$ weekly	Median household income \$ weekly	Unoccupied private dwellings no.	Non-private dwellings no.	Total dwellings no.
SECTION OF STATE											
1996											
SA Major Urban	149 838	108 242	111 269	16 757	386 106	650	100	570	26 131	735	412 972
SA Other Urban	37 916	25 284	30 856	4 270	98 326	563	85	489	14 557	414	113 297
SA Bounded Locality	8 128	4 531	3 343	689	16 691	500	75	455	5 315	112	22 118
SA Rural Balance	27 919	14 518	9 566	2 708	54 711	640	56	586	15 371	203	70 285
SA Migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Total	223 801	152 575	155 034	24 424	555 834	650	90	553	61 374	1 464	618 678
1991											
SA Major Urban	138 242	103 650	100 624	14 323	356 839	486	91	528	21 792	765	379 396
SA Other Urban	33 277	19 975	30 548	4 050	87 850	423	70	445	12 113	417	100 380
SA Bounded Locality	7 820	4 312	3 309	1 149	16 590	398	60	391	4 777	139	21 506
SA Rural Balance	26 568	14 617	8 249	4 992	54 426	515	62	484	14 852	218	69 496
SA Migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Total	205 907	142 554	142 730	24 514	515 705	474	83	504	53 534	1 539	570 793
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Adelaide	149 838	108 242	111 269	16 757	386 106	650	100	570	26 131	735	412 972
Aldinga Beach	593	788	366	54	1 801	550	115	445	602	—	2 403
Andamooka Opal Fields (L)	162	22	43	24	251	302	58	282	166	—	417
Angaston	298	180	227	24	729	553	87	550	70	3	802
Angle Vale	79	198	13	8	298	737	130	824	11	—	309
Ardrossan	288	81	80	17	466	451	77	353	110	3	579
Auburn (L)	74	40	19	5	138	504	85	473	30	—	168
Balaklava	330	124	126	28	608	433	88	418	68	3	679
Balhannah (L)	168	119	76	10	373	630	130	592	25	—	398
Barmera	317	117	316	40	790	531	75	375	122	6	918
Beachport (L)	103	39	42	6	190	500	95	462	187	—	377
Berri	489	295	734	63	1 581	550	86	468	149	8	1 738
Birdwood (L)	101	97	44	4	246	614	125	556	21	—	267
Blanchetown (L)	50	22	16	14	102	401	75	323	245	—	347
Blyth (L)	57	36	17	5	115	474	68	406	12	—	127
Booleroo Centre (L)	73	19	31	5	128	500	45	506	13	3	144
Bordertown	390	238	238	43	909	520	91	565	90	7	1 006
Burra	185	82	121	17	405	420	80	392	124	7	536
Bute (L)	70	27	17	3	117	390	40	350	15	—	131

DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS *continued*

OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....							OTHER.....			ALL.....	
	Fully owned	Being purchased (including rent/buy)	Rented (includes rent free)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non- private dwellings	Total dwellings
Geographical area	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$ monthly	\$ weekly	\$ weekly	no.	no.	no.
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Callington (L)	28	65	19	4	116	585	120	463.0	10	—	126
Carrickalinga (L)	81	26	31	8	146	406	110	358.0	417	—	563
Ceduna	293	164	396	87	940	477	70	583.0	113	7	1 060
Clare	455	269	321	39	1 084	562	86	492.0	97	10	1 191
Cleve (L)	139	55	81	15	290	400	70	550.0	44	3	337
Cobdogla (L)	52	30	14	3	99	474	90	468.0	7	—	106
Coffin Bay (L)	112	31	33	7	183	498	80	408.0	210	3	396
Coober Pedy	370	89	317	224	1 000	400	54	351.0	240	11	1 251
Coonalpyn (L)	36	29	22	6	93	334	65	432.0	18	—	111
Cowell (L)	176	60	63	13	312	490	71	383.0	47	5	364
Crafrers-Bridgewater	1 986	1 948	519	173	4 626	760	145	847.0	324	4	4 954
Crystal Brook	261	90	107	18	476	433	60	426.0	55	5	536
Cummins (L)	128	68	75	9	280	400	51	427.0	36	3	319
Echunga (L)	64	76	32	3	175	634	100	583.0	11	—	185
Edithburgh (L)	120	31	36	4	191	462	80	321.0	104	4	299
Elliston (L)	27	21	35	3	86	450	60	478.0	37	4	127
Eudunda (L)	153	58	38	9	258	416	71	371.0	36	3	297
Freeling	136	179	60	9	384	587	100	559.0	25	—	409
Gawler	2 164	1 904	1 636	223	5 927	650	95	537.0	359	11	6 297
Gladstone (L)	133	75	49	10	267	342	60	407.0	37	3	307
Goolwa	899	372	353	75	1 699	475	95	360.0	1 213	3	2 915
Greenock (L)	94	100	24	6	224	600	118	659.0	10	—	234
Gumeracha (L)	82	86	39	3	210	650	100	588.0	20	—	230
Hahndorf	337	160	103	31	631	658	135	573.0	61	5	697
Hamley Bridge (L)	86	93	36	17	232	530	100	457.0	28	3	263
Hawker (L)	47	15	55	10	127	529	78	472.0	21	3	151
Houghton (L)	40	41	3	—	84	823	210	864.0	3	—	88
Iron Knob (L)	51	19	31	4	105	327	45	353.0	9	—	114
Jamestown	295	120	117	34	566	500	75	462.0	59	7	632
Kadina	748	332	291	51	1 422	494	75	442.0	196	5	1 623
Kalangadoo (L)	56	51	13	3	123	427	85	488.0	14	—	137
Kapunda	414	280	151	20	865	542	82	434.0	82	3	950
Karoonda (L)	86	18	26	7	137	325	65	429.0	26	—	163
Keith	188	107	132	16	443	390	80	506.0	64	3	510

DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS *continued*

	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....						OTHER.....			ALL.....	
	Fully owned	Being purchased (including rent/buy)	Rented (includes rent free)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non- private dwellings	Total dwellings
Geographical area	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$ monthly	\$ weekly	\$ weekly	no.	no.	no.
.....											
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Kersbrook (L)	38	44	10	5	97	600	140	783	8	3	108
Kimba (L)	146	54	65	13	278	379	55	467	58	5	341
Kingscote	244	129	215	26	614	499	80	467	108	12	734
Kingston S.E.	293	143	142	21	599	433	75	383	310	6	915
Lameroo (L)	112	47	55	6	220	402	65	478	34	3	257
Laura (L)	111	46	44	12	213	412	38	407	40	—	253
Leigh Creek	3	—	358	38	399	143	33	991	170	3	573
Lobethal	280	179	109	20	588	634	100	501	47	—	635
Loxton	586	277	441	49	1 353	494	80	449	101	6	1 460
Lucindale (L)	50	25	32	5	112	430	65	505	19	—	131
Lyndoch	165	194	54	11	424	686	120	637	37	3	464
Macclesfield (L)	84	118	42	14	258	617	113	540	29	—	287
McLaren Vale	424	287	146	67	924	693	120	519	49	3	976
Maitland (L)	197	83	91	18	389	477	69	471	50	3	442
Mallala (L)	93	98	32	7	230	498	90	537	19	3	252
Mannum	460	150	264	53	927	475	75	342	212	3	1 142
Maslin Beach (L)	126	168	57	18	369	604	120	544	53	—	422
Meadows (L)	64	135	40	3	242	630	125	628	19	—	260
Meningie (L)	143	72	127	21	363	520	78	469	35	3	401
Middleton (L)	170	77	59	26	332	542	110	384	410	—	742
Milang (L)	106	34	32	5	177	449	78	336	151	3	331
Millicent	733	453	580	109	1 875	562	75	519	198	7	2 080
Minlaton (L)	171	65	65	9	310	422	61	366	46	—	356
Mintabie (L)	88	3	22	12	125	—	—	236	130	—	255
Moonta	751	224	240	73	1 288	433	85	346	739	6	2 033
Moorook (L)	38	24	9	3	74	427	100	481	7	—	80
Morgan (L)	100	49	36	5	190	416	90	377	31	4	225
Mount Barker	877	1 021	1 051	90	3 039	674	110	530	197	5	3 241
Mount Burr (L)	58	49	32	4	143	376	70	554	23	—	166
Mount Compass (L)	34	68	18	—	120	607	113	595	15	—	136
Mount Gambier	2 845	2 234	3 075	327	8 481	640	88	562	763	36	9 280
Mount Pleasant (L)	99	53	45	7	204	551	100	488	28	3	235
Mount Torrens (L)	45	46	12	3	106	780	105	614	4	—	110
Murray Bridge	1 874	1 191	1 795	254	5 114	542	82	449	510	13	5 637

DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS *continued*

	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....							OTHER.....		ALL.....	
	Fully owned	Being purchased (including rent/buy)	Rented (includes rent free)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non- private dwellings	Total dwellings
Geographical area	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$ monthly	\$ weekly	\$ weekly	no.	no.	no.
.....											
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Nairne	267	439	158	20	884	650	120	653	68	—	952
Nangwarry (L)	90	55	64	5	214	425	44	591	14	—	228
Napperby (L)	48	30	4	3	85	607	95	716	6	—	89
Naracoorte	764	499	484	77	1 824	498	82	515	208	11	2 043
Normanville (L)	139	71	51	9	270	563	110	414	89	—	359
Nuriootpa	663	293	409	65	1 430	563	89	518	96	5	1 531
Oakbank (L)	65	61	34	3	163	867	128	778	9	—	172
Orroroo (L)	139	44	35	9	227	417	60	438	44	3	274
Owen (L)	47	34	11	6	98	420	71	385	17	—	115
Paringa (L)	124	89	67	10	290	568	85	629	16	—	306
Penola	206	122	135	16	479	510	80	486	73	5	557
Peterborough	466	154	147	24	791	325	60	351	155	5	951
Pinnaroo (L)	156	50	52	3	261	325	43	368	35	4	300
Port Augusta	1 740	1 082	2 122	212	5 156	498	75	504	693	26	5 875
Port Broughton (L)	181	46	72	12	311	494	80	330	207	3	521
Port Elliot	254	165	135	27	581	542	100	389	457	3	1 041
Port Germein (L)	59	19	22	3	103	420	75	333	43	—	145
Port Lincoln	1 601	1 000	1 828	171	4 600	545	82	468	476	19	5 095
Port MacDonnell (L)	142	75	46	16	279	433	75	450	138	3	420
Port Neill (L)	60	11	14	3	88	446	80	383	83	—	170
Port Pirie	2 416	1 220	1 692	145	5 473	460	65	427	478	19	5 970
Port Victoria (L)	86	25	31	8	150	468	80	402	176	—	326
Port Vincent (L)	153	27	21	11	212	390	69	341	284	—	496
Port Wakefield (L)	117	50	55	4	226	433	80	383	52	3	281
Quorn	211	74	110	14	409	426	78	387	79	7	495
Renmark	623	272	798	85	1 778	488	82	424	119	8	1 905
Riverton (L)	142	71	58	20	291	433	75	369	38	3	332
Robe (L)	168	61	114	10	353	563	83	447	374	7	734
Roseworthy (L)	49	43	21	3	116	631	100	627	4	—	119
Roxby Downs	145	216	297	39	697	650	106	1 244	54	3	754
Saddleworth (L)	101	46	27	5	179	420	50	362	24	—	203
Sellicks Beach	174	231	67	32	504	542	110	453	216	—	720
Snowtown (L)	95	34	35	8	172	302	55	381	36	3	211
Spalding (L)	53	23	12	3	91	299	65	333	19	3	112

DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS *continued*

	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....						OTHER.....			ALL.....	
	Fully owned	Being purchased (including rent/buy)	Rented (includes rent free)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non- private dwellings	Total dwellings
Geographical area	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$ monthly	\$ weekly	\$ weekly	no.	no.	no.
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Springton (L)	37	47	8	—	92	563	115	530	11	—	103
Stansbury (L)	148	42	33	11	234	446	80	324	125	3	362
Strathalbyn	530	312	310	34	1 186	571	100	448	89	9	1 284
Streaky Bay	182	74	115	33	404	458	71	456	93	6	503
Summertown (L)	52	52	15	5	124	735	100	783	7	—	131
Swan Reach (L)	59	19	28	7	113	396	38	352	174	—	287
Tailem Bend	273	138	163	25	599	396	87	400	65	4	668
Tantanoola (L)	47	32	12	5	96	477	83	593	9	—	105
Tanunda	691	349	277	57	1 374	647	118	558	99	9	1 482
Tarpeena (L)	61	75	29	11	176	505	80	589	8	—	184
Tintinara (L)	60	30	27	4	121	430	65	604	21	—	142
Tumby Bay	278	83	131	24	516	469	75	370	124	3	643
Two Wells (L)	96	76	38	12	222	600	108	583	10	—	232
Uraidla (L)	60	56	19	9	144	670	100	780	11	—	155
Victor Harbor	1 670	539	748	238	3 195	563	110	390	1 642	22	4 859
Virginia (L)	44	23	25	—	92	635	100	478	6	—	98
Waikerie	300	108	287	50	745	459	75	406	48	4	797
Wallaroo	581	197	275	41	1 094	455	85	348	560	6	1 660
Warooka (L)	61	22	18	3	104	260	54	403	17	—	121
Wasleys (L)	21	69	10	7	107	595	110	604	4	—	111
Whyalla	2 207	2 493	4 280	275	9 255	579	74	522	710	25	9 990
Williamstown	161	173	48	20	402	607	120	626	30	—	432
Willunga	278	246	56	21	601	672	125	626	49	—	650
Wilmington (L)	59	21	12	12	104	475	85	432	11	—	115
Wirrabara (L)	73	26	18	3	120	347	33	380	17	—	136
Woodside	171	203	133	23	530	650	125	552	43	3	576
Woomera	14	3	457	70	544	587	63	817	158	3	704
Wudinna (L)	89	43	71	5	208	407	65	532	27	5	240
Yalata (L)	3	—	35	21	59	—	20	521	—	—	59
Yankalilla (L)	65	54	48	8	175	498	102	476	38	—	213
Yorke town (L)	157	52	66	5	280	347	60	446	43	3	326



Rank	Geographical area	Persons	Rank	Geographical area	Persons
1	Adelaide	978 100	61	Burra	1 008
2	Whyalla	23 382	62	Leigh Creek	1 006
3	Mount Gambier	22 037	63	Maitland (L)	999
4	Gawler	15 484	64	Maslin Beach (L)	958
5	Port Augusta	13 914	65	Balhannah (L)	947
6	Port Pirie	13 633	66	Meningie (L)	918
7	Crafers-Bridgewater	13 027	67	Robe (L)	816
8	Murray Bridge	12 831	68	Paringa (L)	753
9	Port Lincoln	11 678	69	Cowell (L)	748
10	Mount Barker (SA)	7 908	70	Cleve (L)	747
11	Victor Harbor	7 343	71	Minlaton (L)	733
12	Millicent	4 717	72	Middleton (L)	730
13	Naracoorte	4 674	73	Cummins (L)	695
14	Aldinga Beach	4 638	74	Riverton (L)	694
15	Renmark	4 366	75	Yorke town (L)	692
16	Berri	3 912	76	Macclesfield (L)	692
17	Goolwa	3 723	77	Meadows (L)	686
18	Kadina	3 589	78	Kimba (L)	677
19	Tanunda	3 499	79	Birdwood (L)	668
20	Nuriootpa	3 486	80	Port MacDonnell (L)	662
21	Loxton	3 310	81	Gladstone (L)	660
22	Strathalbyn	2 962	82	Mallala (L)	652
23	Moonta	2 898	83	Greenock (L)	644
24	Clare	2 815	84	Eudunda (L)	642
25	Cooper Pedy	2 762	85	Port Broughton (L)	628
26	Ceduna	2 599	86	Two Wells (L)	624
27	Walleroo	2 516	87	Hamley Bridge (L)	617
28	Nairne	2 450	88	Pinnaroo (L)	606
29	Roxby Downs	2 446	89	Gumeracha (L)	590
30	Bordertown	2 337	90	Normanville (L)	590
31	McLaren Vale	2 313	91	Nangwarry (L)	563
32	Kapunda	2 195	92	Orroroo (L)	557
33	Mannum	1 966	93	Port Wakefield (L)	543
34	Angaston	1 862	94	Wudinna (L)	527
35	Peterborough	1 855	95	Stansbury (L)	524
36	Barmera	1 837	96	Mount Pleasant (L)	516
37	Waikerie	1 798	97	Lameroo (L)	516
38	Hahndorf	1 727	98	Laura (L)	507
39	Willunga	1 622	99	Andamooka Opal Fields (L)	506
40	Lobethal	1 558	100	Morgan (L)	492
41	Kingscote	1 529	101	Echunga (L)	454
42	Tailem Bend	1 488	102	Tarpeena (L)	454
43	Balaklava	1 441	103	Port Vincent (L)	446
44	Kingston S.E.	1 431	104	Beachport (L)	441
45	Jamestown	1 430	105	Uraidla (L)	440
46	Port Elliot	1 427	106	Oakbank (L)	439
47	Woodside	1 384	107	Yankalilla (L)	434
48	Woomera	1 349	108	Snowtown (L)	429
49	Crystal Brook	1 323	109	Saddleworth (L)	409
50	Sellicks Beach	1 241	110	Edithburgh (L)	400
51	Penola	1 189	111	Coffin Bay (L)	396
52	Williamstown	1 154	112	Mount Burr (L)	391
53	Tumby Bay	1 151	113	Summertown (L)	384
54	Freeling	1 144	114	Roseworthy (L)	375
55	Lyndoch	1 137	115	Mount Compass (L)	367
56	Keith	1 089	116	Milang (L)	347
57	Ardrossan	1 081	117	Carrickalinga (L)	333
58	Quorn	1 038	118	Karoonda (L)	327
59	Angle Vale	1 011	119	Callington (L)	325
60	Streaky Bay	1 011	120	Kalangadoo (L)	322

## 5

URBAN CENTRES AND LOCALITIES, Ranked by Total Number of Persons *continued*

Rank	Geographical area	Persons	Rank	Geographical area	Persons
121	Booleroo Centre (L)	320	141	Napperby (L)	241
122	Hawker (L)	319	142	Mintabie (L)	239
123	Wasleys (L)	319	143	Springton (L)	238
124	Port Victoria (L)	311	144	Warooka (L)	236
125	Auburn (L)	303	145	Port Germein (L)	235
126	Tintinara (L)	296	146	Coonalpyn (L)	233
127	Virginia (L)	287	147	Owen (L)	229
128	Houghton (L)	283	148	Iron Knob (L)	224
129	Blyth (L)	282	149	Elliston (L)	217
130	Wirrabara (L)	282	150	Port Neill (L)	207
131	Mount Torrens (L)	278	151	Spalding (L)	204
132	Yalata (L)	273	152	Moorook (L)	201
133	Lucindale (L)	272			
134	Kersbrook (L)	265			
135	Wilmington (L)	261			
136	Tantanoola (L)	260			
137	Bute (L)	258			
138	Blanchetown (L)	256			
139	Cobdogla (L)	256			
140	Swan Reach (L)	255			

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### SCOPE AND COVERAGE

- 1** The 1996 Census of Population and Housing was held on 6 August 1996. The first census was held in 1911 and since 1961 a census has been taken every five years, a frequency which is specified in the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*. The objective of the Census is to measure accurately the number and key characteristics of people in Australia on census night, and the dwellings in which they live.
- 2** The Census aims to count every person who spent census night in Australia. This includes Australian residents in Antarctica and people in the Territories of Jervis Bay, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Christmas Island. The other Australian External Territories, Norfolk Island and minor islands such as Heard and McDonald Islands, are outside the scope of the Australian Census. The only people who spend census night in Australia but are excluded from the Census are foreign diplomats and their families.
- 3** The Census includes people on vessels in or between Australian ports, on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft and on oil or gas rigs off the Australian coast. People entering Australia before midnight on census night are counted while people leaving an Australian port for an overseas destination before midnight on census night are not. Visitors to Australia are included regardless of how long they have been in the country or how long they plan to stay. However, for people who intend to be in Australia less than six months only basic demographic data are available. The Census includes people camping out and the homeless.
- 4** All private dwellings, except diplomatic dwellings, are included in the Census, whether occupied or unoccupied. Caravans in caravan parks, manufactured homes in manufactured home estates and self-care units in accommodation for the retired or aged are counted only if occupied. Occupied non-private dwellings, such as hospitals, prisons, and hotels are also included.
- 5** Details about the 1996 Census content, collection operations, confidentiality and privacy protection, processing and evaluation activities are contained in *1996 Census — Nature and Content* (Cat. no. 2008.0).

### ABS POPULATION ESTIMATES

- 6** This publication contains population counts based on where people were counted on census night, which may not have been where they usually lived. However, the Census can provide person counts based on place of usual residence.
- 7** Official ABS population estimates (estimated resident population (ERP)) are also separately available from the ABS. The estimates are based on census counts which have been adjusted to:
  - include people who were in Australia on census night but were missed in the Census;
  - include Australian residents who were temporarily overseas on census night (these people were not within scope of the Census); and
  - exclude overseas visitors counted in the Census who were not usual residents of Australia.
- 8** The adjusted census count is then updated quarterly using demographic statistics. These are statistics on births, deaths, and overseas and internal migration.
- 9** ABS population estimates are published in *Australian Demographic Statistics* (Cat. no. 3101.0), produced quarterly, and in *Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age: States and Territories of Australia* (Cat. no. 3201.0) produced annually.

## ABS POPULATION ESTIMATES *continued*

**10** The ABS also provides projections (based on different assumptions as to future fertility, mortality and migration) of the resident population of Australia, States and Territories. These projections are published biennially in *Population Projections* (Cat. no. 3222.0).

## DATA LIMITATIONS

**11** Census data are subject to a number of inaccuracies resulting from errors by respondents or mistakes in collection or processing. Whilst many of these are corrected by careful processing procedures, some still remain. The effect of the remaining errors is generally slight, although it may be more important for small groups in the population. The main kinds of error to keep in mind are:

- **Partial non-response:** In some cases where an answer is not provided to a question an answer is imputed (often from other information on the form). In other cases a 'Not stated' code is allocated.
- **Processing error:** While such errors can occur in any processing system, quality management is used continuously to improve the quality of processed data, and to identify and correct data of unacceptable quality.
- **Random adjustment:** Table cells containing small values are randomly adjusted or suppressed to avoid releasing information about particular individuals, families, or households. The effects of these adjustments are statistically insignificant.
- **Respondent error:** Because processing procedures cannot detect or repair all errors made by people in completing the forms, some remain in final data.
- **Undercount:** Although the Census aims to count each person, there are some people who are missed and others are counted more than once. The data in this publication are not adjusted for the net undercount.

**12** Further information on data quality is provided progressively in *Census Update* (Cat. no. 2902.0) and in *1996 Census Data Quality Working Papers*.

## OVERSEAS VISITORS

**13** Data for overseas visitors (who intend to be in Australia for less than six months) are restricted to age, sex and marital status. In this publication overseas visitors contribute only to the age, sex and total person counts.

## CALCULATION OF PROPORTIONS

**14** When calculating the proportion of the population with a particular characteristic, 'Not stated' responses are included in the denominator. For example, in the Summary of Findings, the proportion who are of indigenous origin has been calculated by dividing the number of persons who stated that they were of indigenous origin by the total population (including those who did not respond to the relevant question) and expressing the result as a percentage.

## CALCULATION OF MEDIANS

**15** A median is a measure of central tendency. It is a mid-value which divides a population distribution into two, with half the observations falling below it and half above it. Unlike averages (means), medians are not usually skewed by extreme observations.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

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### CALCULATION OF MEDIANS *continued*

- 16** There are several issues to be aware of:
- The categories 'Not stated', 'Overseas visitor', and 'Not applicable' are not included in the population distribution when calculating medians.
  - If a median falls into a category that has a text only label then the median is set to zero. For this publication this is only relevant to the calculation of median household income, as the income classification includes the categories 'Nil income' and 'Negative income'.
  - If the median is calculated on a classification containing ranges and a range is open-ended and the median falls within that category, the median is set to the number in the label. For example, in the calculation of the median household income, if the median falls in the last range \$2,000 or more, \$2,000 is allocated as the median.

### UNADJUSTED DOLLARS

- 17** The 1991 Census dollar values for Median Household Income, Median Housing Loan Repayments and Median Rent paid have not been adjusted into 1996 dollars.

### SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

- 18** The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

#### General abbreviations and symbols

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
CD	Collection Districts
ERP	Estimated Resident Population
NZ	New Zealand
SA	South Australia
UK	United Kingdom
..	not applicable
—	nil or rounded to zero

#### Spatial units

L	Locality
SLA	Statistical Local Area
SOS	Section of State
S/T	State/Territory
UC/L	Urban Centre/Locality

## APPENDIX CENSUS PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

There is a wide range of products and services developed from the 1996 Census of Population and Housing, details of which are listed in brief below. For more detailed information on the 1996 Census range of products and services, please refer to the *Directory of Census Statistics, 1996* (Cat. no. 2910.0), or call our Client Services Officers in your State or Territory (refer to the telephone numbers listed on the back page of this publication).

### CENSUS REFERENCE PRODUCTS

#### Census Dictionary

The *Census Dictionary, 1996* (Cat. no. 2901.0) is a comprehensive reference guide to the concepts and terms used in the 1996 Census of Population and Housing. It includes a complete listing of the 1996 Census classifications and a glossary of census terms.

#### How Australia Takes a Census

*How Australia Takes a Census, 1996* (Cat. no. 2903.0) provides information about the history of the Census, the planning process and the way in which the Census is conducted.

#### Geographic classifications and codes

*Statistical Geography: Volume 1 — Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC), July 1996* (Cat. no. 1216.0) provides information about the names and codes of the geographic areas used in the 1996 Census.

#### 1996 Census Statistical Local Area maps

These reference maps show the Statistical Local Areas (SLA) from the 1996 Census. Each map shows the boundary of an SLA and the Collection District (CD) boundaries contained within.

#### Digital Boundaries

All of the census boundaries are available electronically in industry formats through a range of secondary providers.

### CENSUS DATA PRODUCTS

#### Estimated Resident Population

The ERP is the official population figure and is based on adjusting the results of the Census to provide more accurately the numbers of people usually living in an area.

Two publications containing ERP data, based on 1996 Census figures are:

- *Australian Demographic Statistics, December Quarter 1996* (Cat. no. 3101.0); and
- *Regional Population Growth, Australia, 1996* (Cat. no. 3218.0).

#### Selected characteristics

This series of publications contains data and commentary on various person, family and dwelling characteristics from the 1996 Census at selected geographic levels. There are three publications in the series:

- *Census of Population and Housing: Selected Social and Housing Characteristics for Statistical Local Areas* (Cat. nos 2015.0–7) (released 15 July 1997)
- *Census of Population and Housing: Selected Characteristics for Urban Centres and Localities* (Cat. nos 2016.0–8); and
- *Census of Population and Housing: Selected Family and Labour Force Characteristics for Statistical Local Areas* (Cat. nos 2017.0–8), (indicative release date: March 1998).

## Community Profile series

The series *Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles* (Cat. nos 2020.0–8) provide detailed and comprehensive census characteristics of people, families and dwellings for small areas. This series is available for all standard census geographic areas, and is available in hardcopy and electronic formats.

The series comprises six community profiles:

- *Basic Community Profile* contains 32 tables of detailed data covering dwelling, household and family topics. This profile is available for all standard census geographic areas, Commonwealth and State Electoral Divisions, Postal Areas, and Suburbs, for the States/Territories and Australia.
- *Time Series Community Profile* contains 21 tables of variables from the Basic Community Profile comparing data from the 1986, 1991 and 1996 Censuses where the classifications are comparable.
- *Usual Residents Profile* contains 25 tables based on the usual residents of SLAs. This is the only community profile based on place of usual residence.
- *Expanded Community Profile* contains 41 tables available for SLAs and larger areas, comprising more detailed versions of some of the basic profile tables, plus new tables.
- *Working Population Profile* contains 17 tables of labour force and related characteristics of people who work and are counted in SLAs within the journey to work study areas — usually capital cities.
- *Summary Indigenous Profile* contains selected characteristics of Indigenous people in two tables which are available at the Indigenous Location level.
- *Detailed Indigenous Profile* contains selected characteristics of Indigenous people in 26 tables which are available for Indigenous Areas, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Island Regions, States and Territories.

## CDATA96

*Census of Population and Housing: CDATA96* (Cat. nos 2019.0–8) is a CD-ROM product which provides a large volume of tabulated census data, digital boundaries and base map data. It includes software capable of producing tables, maps and graphs of the data.

## KEYDATA

*Census of Population and Housing: CENSUS KEYDATA* (Cat. no. 2023.0.30.001) is a CD-ROM product which provides access to 1996 Census Community Profiles, Classification Counts data and Digital Boundaries, using a specially encrypted CD-ROM.

## Classification Counts

*Census of Population and Housing: Classification Counts* (Cat. nos 2022.0–8) provides frequency counts for 1996 Census variables in complete classificatory detail, for every State, Territory and capital city.

## Census Household Sample File

*Census of Population and Housing: 1996 Census Household Sample File* (Cat. no. 2913.0) provides a comprehensive unit record database of census characteristics, containing a sample of private households and associated persons, and persons in non-private dwellings.

## Social Atlas Series

The *Social Atlas* (Cat. nos 2030.1–8) publications feature colour maps of the key social, demographic and economic characteristics of each capital city.

## Australia in Profile — A Regional Analysis

*Australia in Profile — A Regional Analysis* (Cat. no. 2032.0) provides commentary and data on a number of key social indicators from the 1996 Census, with the focus on regional distributions and comparisons.

## CONSULTANCY SERVICES

The following census specific services are available:

### Thematic Profile Service

The *Thematic Profiles Service* provides profiles on request, covering the themes of the Family, Young People, Older People and Ethnicity, on a variety of media.

### Customised Profile Service

The *Customised Profiles Service* provides community profile data tailored to your needs on a variety of media.

### Customised Tables Service

The *Customised Tables (Matrix) Service* provides detailed cross-classified tables tailored to your needs on a variety of media.

### Customised Geographic Data Reports Service

The *Customised Geographic Data Reports Service* provides tabular geographic data which relate specifically to the census Geographic Areas and their characteristics (e.g. area).

### Customised Mapping Service

Through the *Customised Mapping Service* you are able to purchase both Customised Thematic Maps and Customised Reference Maps on request.



## GLOSSARY

General descriptions of terms and concepts used in this publication are provided below. Tables are also footnoted where applicable for additional clarity. Detailed definitions of classifications and concepts are available in the *Census Dictionary, 1996* (Cat. no. 2901.0).

**Dependent child** A dependent child is an individual who is either a child under 15 or a dependent student, which is any child in a family under 15 years of age or aged 15–24 years who is a full-time student. To be regarded as a child the individual can have no partner or child of his/her own usually resident in the same household.

**Dwelling** A dwelling is a building or structure in which people live. This can be a building, such as a house; part of a building, such as a flat; or it can be a caravan or tent, humpy or park bench. Houses under construction, derelict houses, vacant tents, or converted garages, are not counted in the Census.

There are private and non-private dwellings.

A *private dwelling* is normally a house, flat, part of a house, or even a room; but can also be a house attached to, or rooms above, shops or offices; an occupied caravan or unit in a caravan park or craft in a marina; occupied dwelling in a Manufactured Home Estate; occupied self-care unit in Accommodation for the Retired or Aged; a houseboat; or tent if it is standing on its own block of land. An occupied caravan situated on a residential allotment is also classed as a private dwelling. Private dwellings can be either occupied or unoccupied.

*Non-private dwellings* are those dwellings not included above, which provide a communal or transitory type of accommodation. These dwellings include hotels, motels, guest houses, prisons, religious and charitable institutions, defence establishments, hospitals and other communal dwellings. Only occupied non-private dwellings are included in the Census.

**Employed** Employed people are those aged 15 years or more who, during the week prior to census night, worked for payment or profit; who had a job from which they were on leave or otherwise temporarily absent; were on strike or stood down temporarily; or worked as unpaid helpers in a family business.

**Family household** A family household is defined by the ABS as two or more persons, one of whom is at least 15 years of age, who are related by blood, marriage (registered or de facto), adoption, step or fostering, and who are usually resident in the same household.

The basis of a family is formed by identifying the presence of either a couple relationship, lone parent-child relationship or other blood relationship. Some households therefore, contain more than one family. Due to processing limitations a maximum of three families can be coded to a household.

**Full-time/Part-time employment** This variable is based on the number of hours worked in all jobs held by employed people during the week before census night. It excludes any time off but includes any overtime or extra time worked:

*Part-time workers*: employed people who worked up to 34 hours; and

*Full-time workers*: employed people who worked 35 hours or more.

<b>Household</b>	A household is a group of people who usually reside in the same private dwelling.
<b>Income</b>	<p>People aged 15 years or more are asked to state their usual gross weekly income, which is the income before tax, superannuation, health insurance, or other deductions are made. Gross income includes family allowance, family allowance supplement, pensions, unemployment benefits, student allowances, maintenance (child support), superannuation, wages, salary, overtime, dividends, rents received, interest, business or farm income (less operation expenses) and worker's compensation.</p> <p>Household income is the sum of the personal incomes of each resident present in the dwelling.</p>
<b>Indigenous</b>	A person is defined to be of Indigenous origin if he or she identifies himself or herself as of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.
<b>Industry (of employment)</b>	This variable describes the industries in which employed people (aged 15 years and over) work, and is coded to the <i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 1993</i> (Cat. no. 1292.0).
<b>Labour force</b>	The labour force comprises employed and unemployed people.
<b>Locality</b>	See definition under Urban Centre/Locality.
<b>Lone person household</b>	A person who usually lives alone in a private dwelling.
<b>Occupation (of main job)</b>	This variable describes the main job held by employed people (aged 15 years and over) during the week prior to census night, and is coded using the ASCO — <i>Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition</i> (Cat. no. 1220.0)
<b>Overseas-born</b>	Overseas-born people are those who state that they were born in a country other than Australia, including those born at sea.
<b>Section of State</b>	<p>The SOS category classification uses population counts from the Census to define CDs as either urban or rural. Unlike the UC/L Structure, the SOS Structure relates to all CDs and therefore, in aggregate, the SOS Structure covers all of Australia.</p> <p>Within S/Ts, each SOS represents an aggregation of non-contiguous geographical areas of a particular urban/rural type. The five categories are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Major Urban: urban areas (Urban Centres in the UC/L Structure) with populations of 100,000 or more;</li> <li>▪ Other Urban: urban areas (Urban Centres in the UC/L Structure) with populations of 1,000 to 99,999;</li> <li>▪ Bounded Locality: rural areas (Localities in the UC/L Structure) with populations of 200 to 999;</li> <li>▪ Rural Balance: the remainder of the S/T; and</li> <li>▪ Migratory: areas composed of off-shore, shipping and migratory CDs.</li> </ul>
<b>Student</b>	A student is an individual who attends a secondary or tertiary educational institution on a full-time/part-time basis.
<b>Unemployed</b>	Unemployed people are those who, during the week prior to census night, did not have a job but were actively looking for work (either full-time or part-time) and were available to start work.

**Unemployment rate** The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

**Urban Centre/Locality** This geographical structure is defined by the 1996 Census edition of the Australian Standard Geographical Classification. Population counts (place of enumeration) from the latest census are used to define the Urban Centre/Locality Structure, which means this classification structure is only current at the time of the Census.

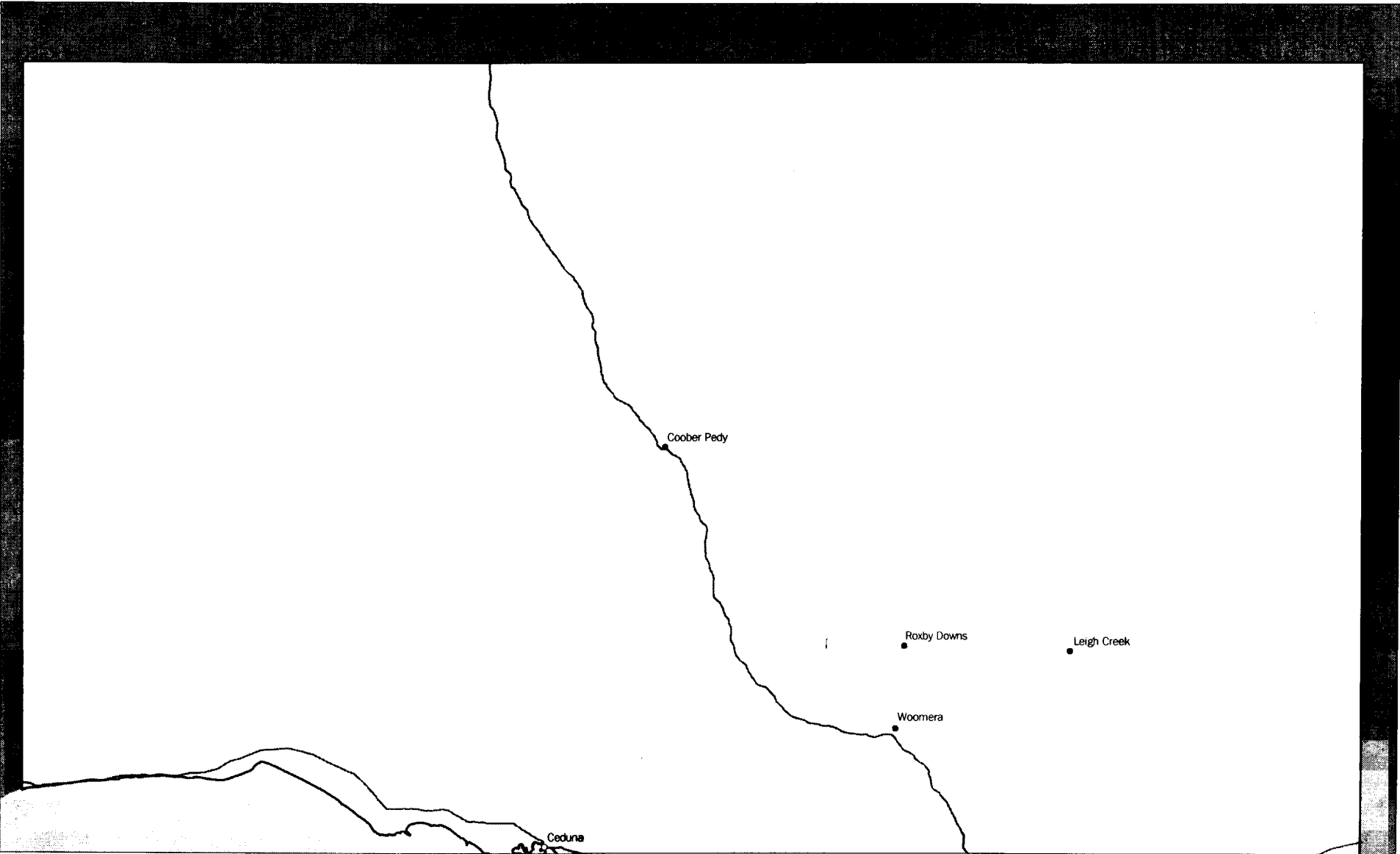
The UC/L classification groups census CDs to form defined areas according to population size criteria. In broad terms an Urban Centre is a population cluster of 1,000 or more people, while a Locality is a population cluster of between 200 and 999 people. The delimitation criteria for UC/Ls are based on those developed in 1965 by Dr G. J. R. Linge.

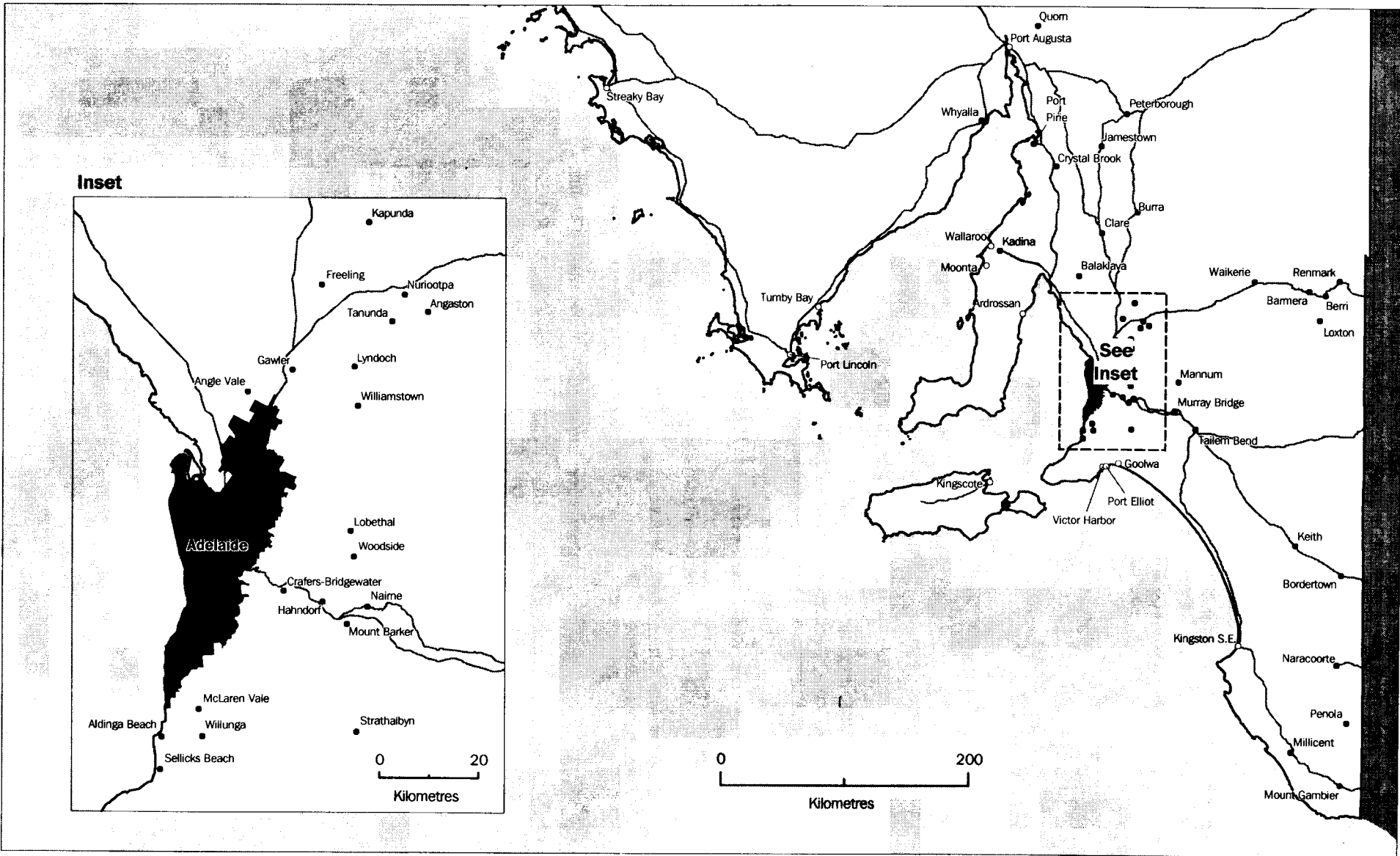
For statistical purposes, people living in Urban Centres are classified as urban, while those in Localities are classified as rural. As the UC/L Structure relates to CDs within defined areas only, the Structure, in aggregate, does not cover all of Australia.

When Urban Centres cross State or Territory boundaries, the separate portions are uniquely identified and reported in their relevant S/Ts.

More information about definitions, a full description of the method of delimitation of UC/Ls as well as a listing of UC/L Codes and Labels may be found in *Statistical Geography: Volume 3 — Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) Urban Centres/Localities, 1996* (Cat. no. 2909.0).

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, Urban Centres





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The ABS publishes a wide range of statistics and other information on Australia's economic and social conditions. Details of what is available in various publications and other products can be found in the ABS Catalogue of Publications and Products available from all ABS Offices.

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